

▶ **PG 2011**

Illustrative Line Styles for Flow Visualization

The 19th Pacific Conference on Computer Graphics and Applications
(Pacific Graphics 2011) will be held on September 21 to 23, 2011 in Kaohsiung, Taiwan.



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**university of
 groningen**

▶ Introduction

Simulations of flow of fluids and gasses



Large 3D vector fields



Streamlines

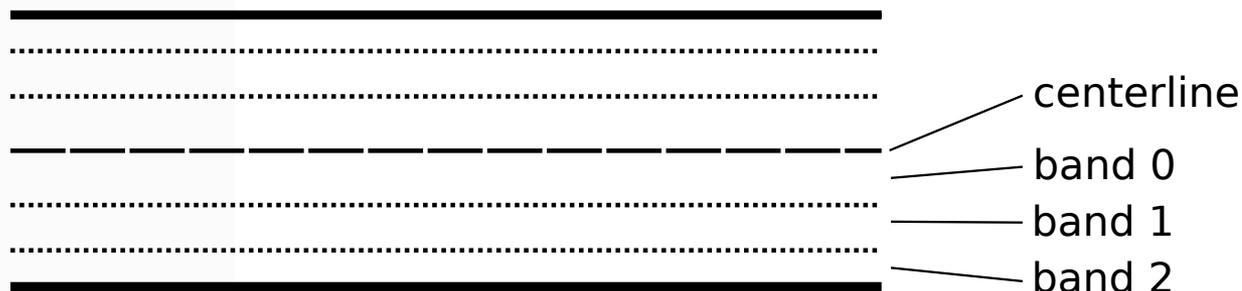
- Our contribution: flexible line styles for streamlines.
- Our inspiration: illustrations

▶ Line style model

Subdivision of line strips into *bands*.

Provide the granularity.

Visual properties (color, width, and distance offset) can be manipulated independently.



▶ Local attribute mapping

Mapping of local flow attributes (temperature, velocity, etc.) to visual properties:

- Band color (i.e., colormaps)



- Band width

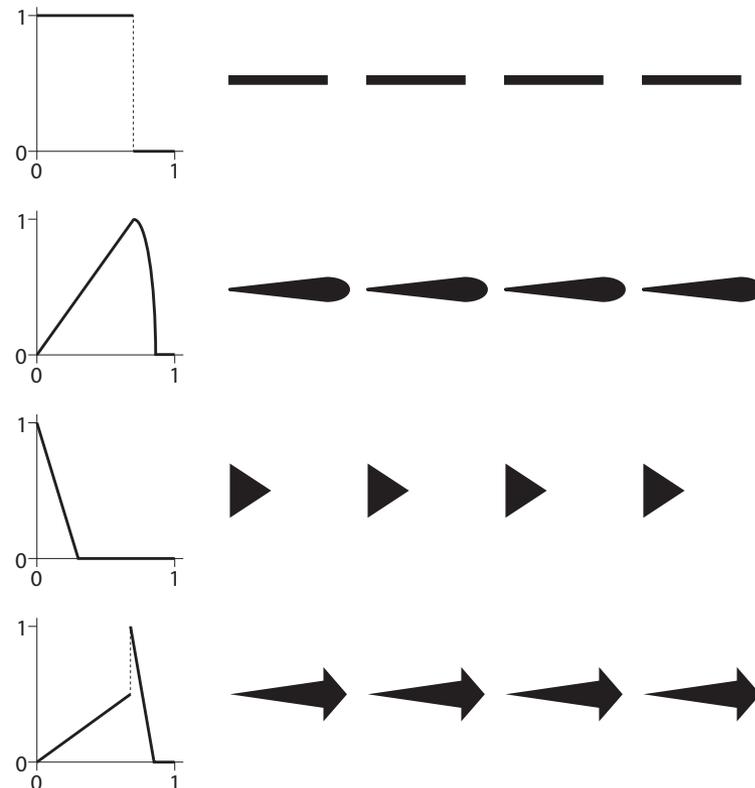
Flexible band shapes

For repeating shape patterns:

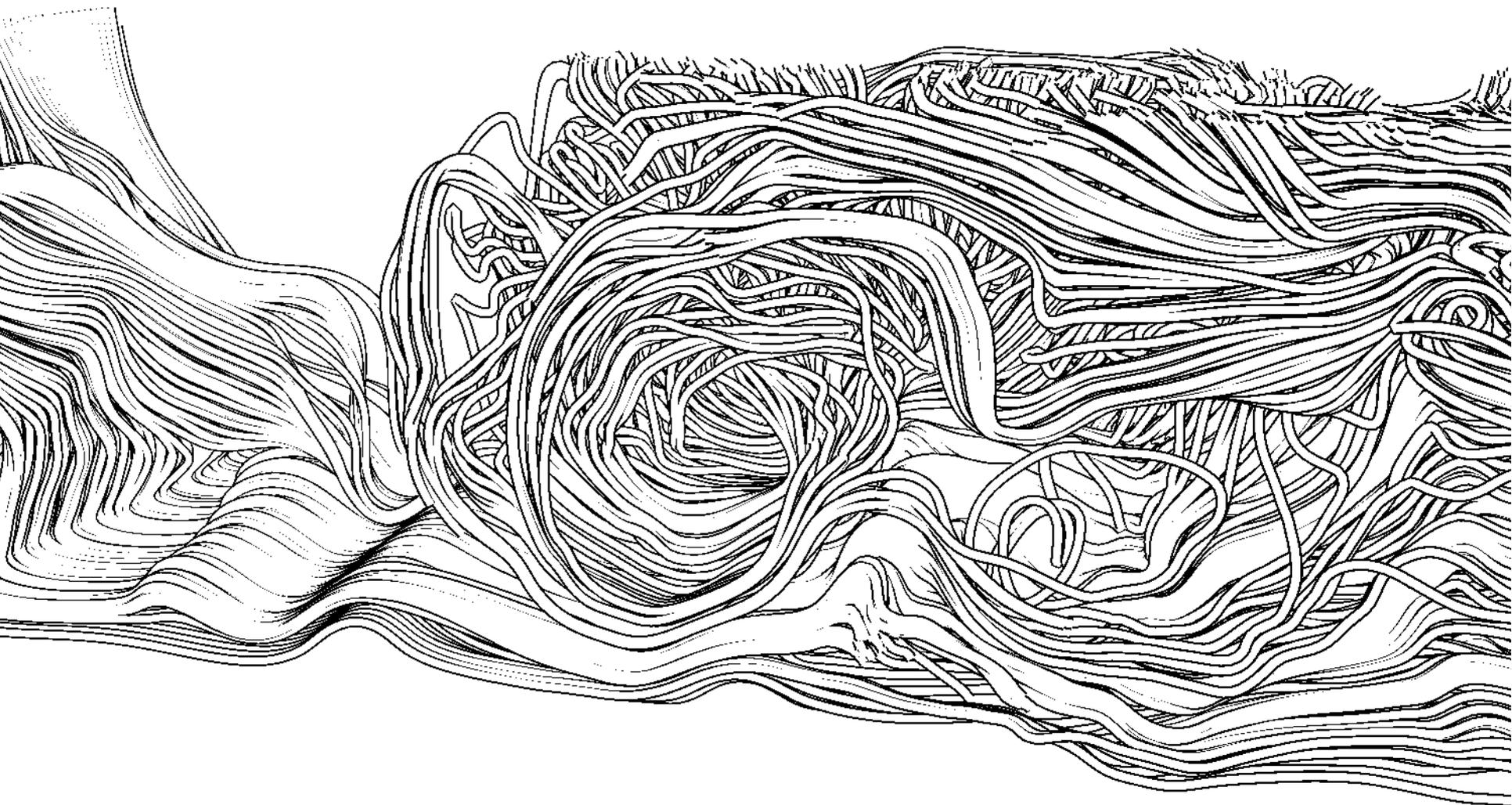
- Shape mapping function
- Line shape attribute

$$s_x = \frac{x}{l} \bmod 1$$

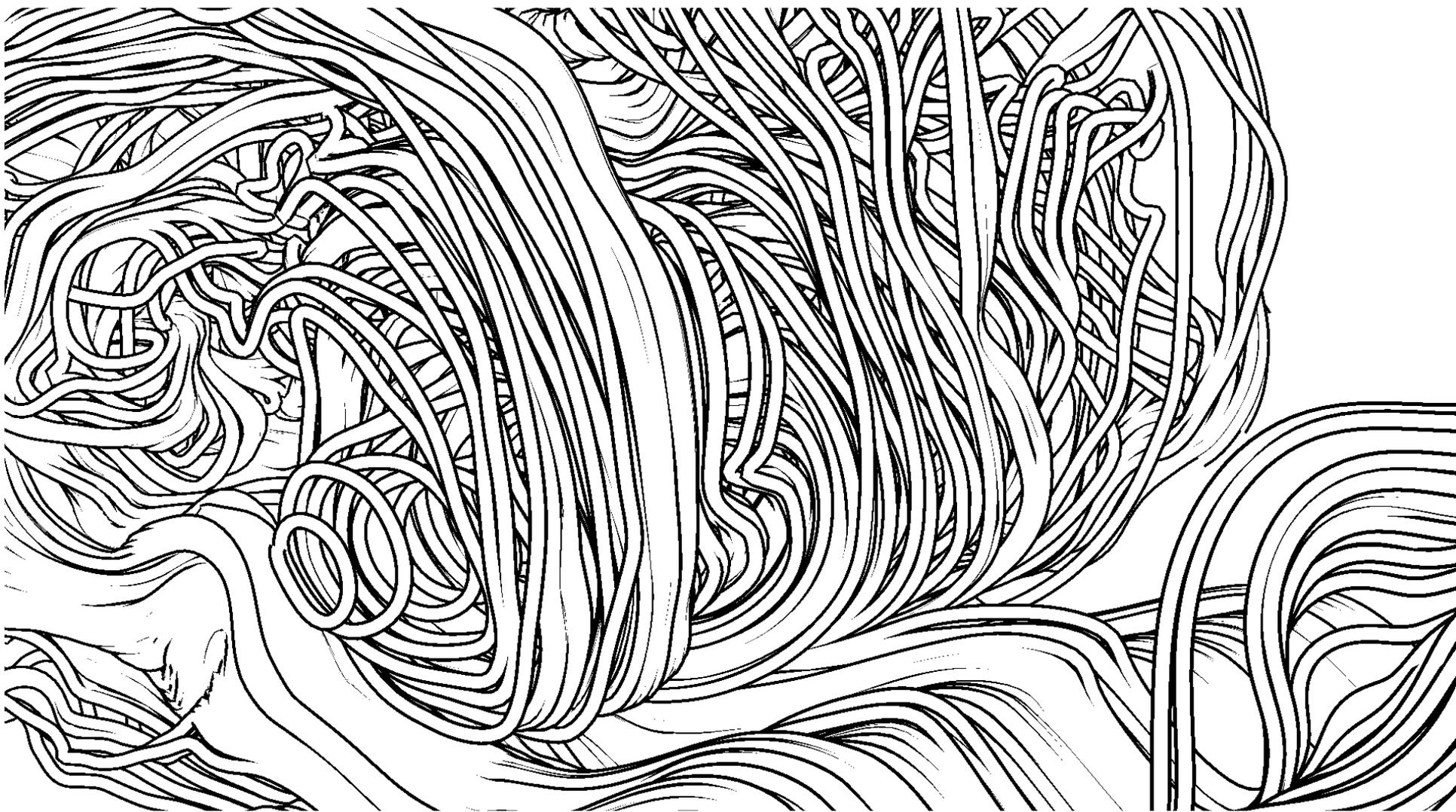
Integration time as attribute:
velocity encoded as shape
frequency



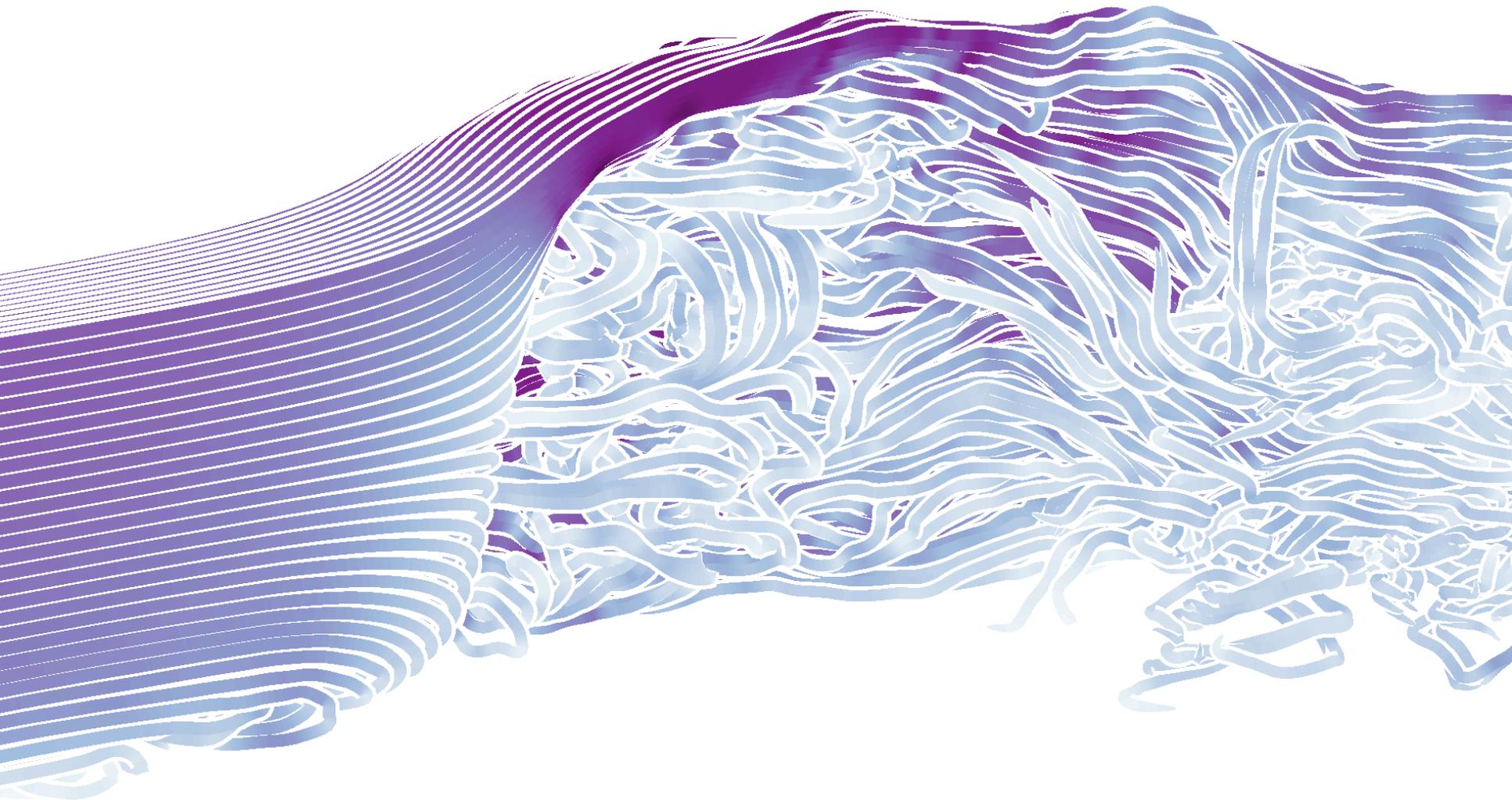
▶ Results



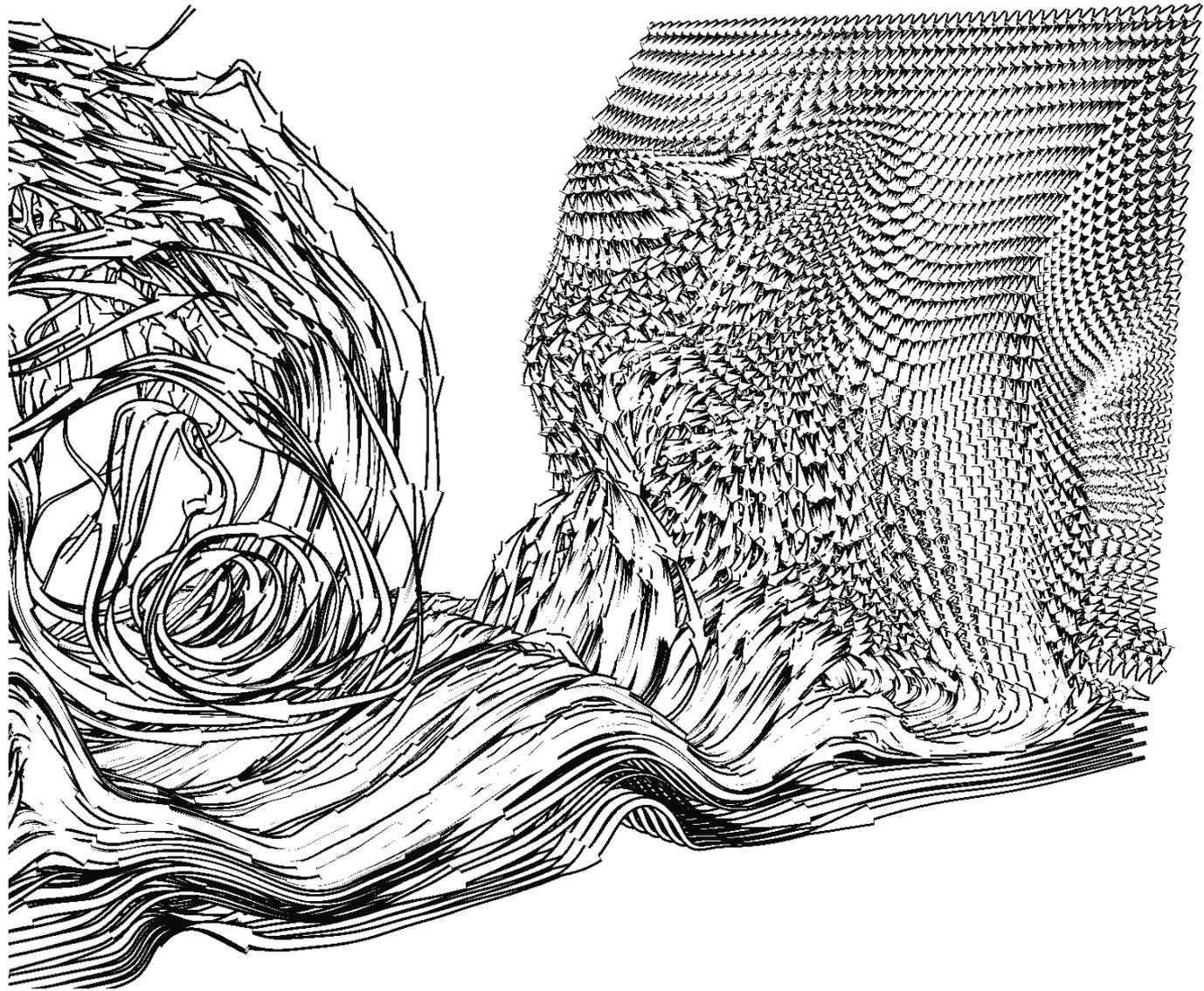
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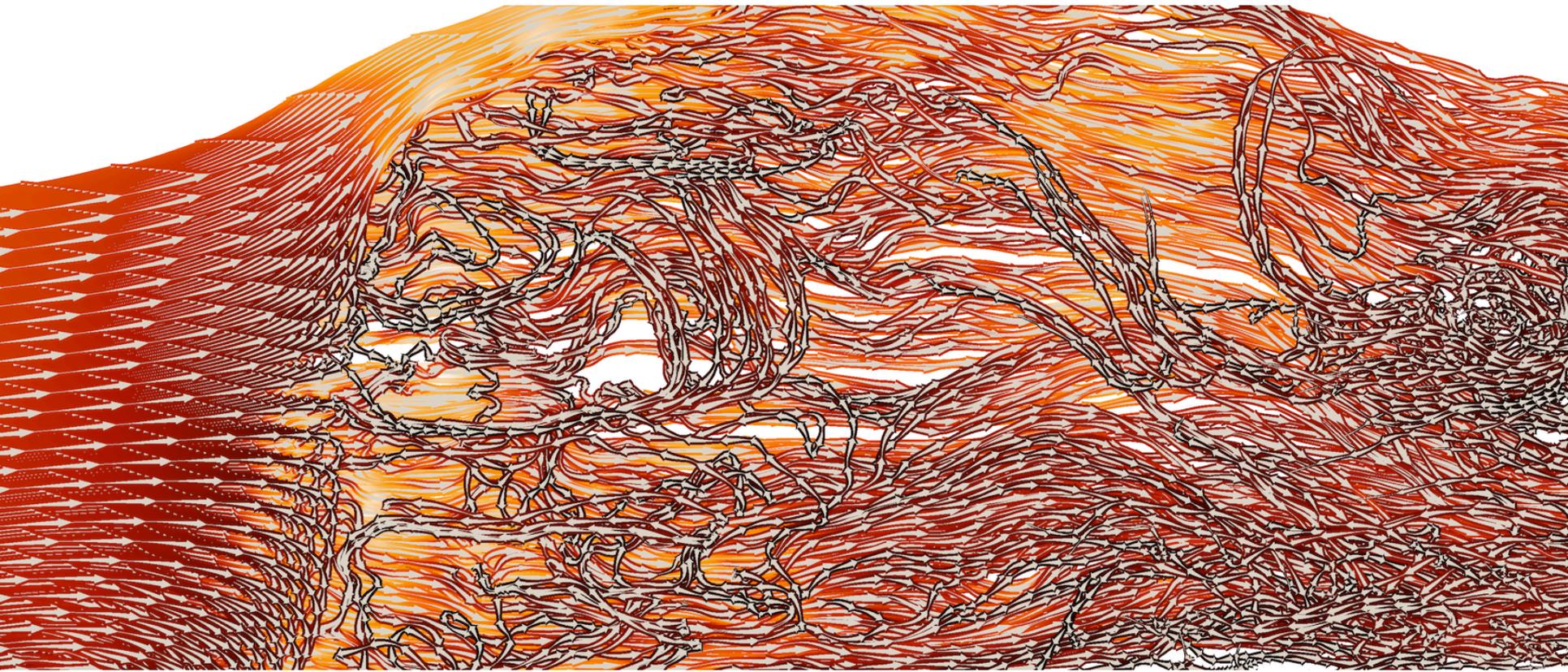
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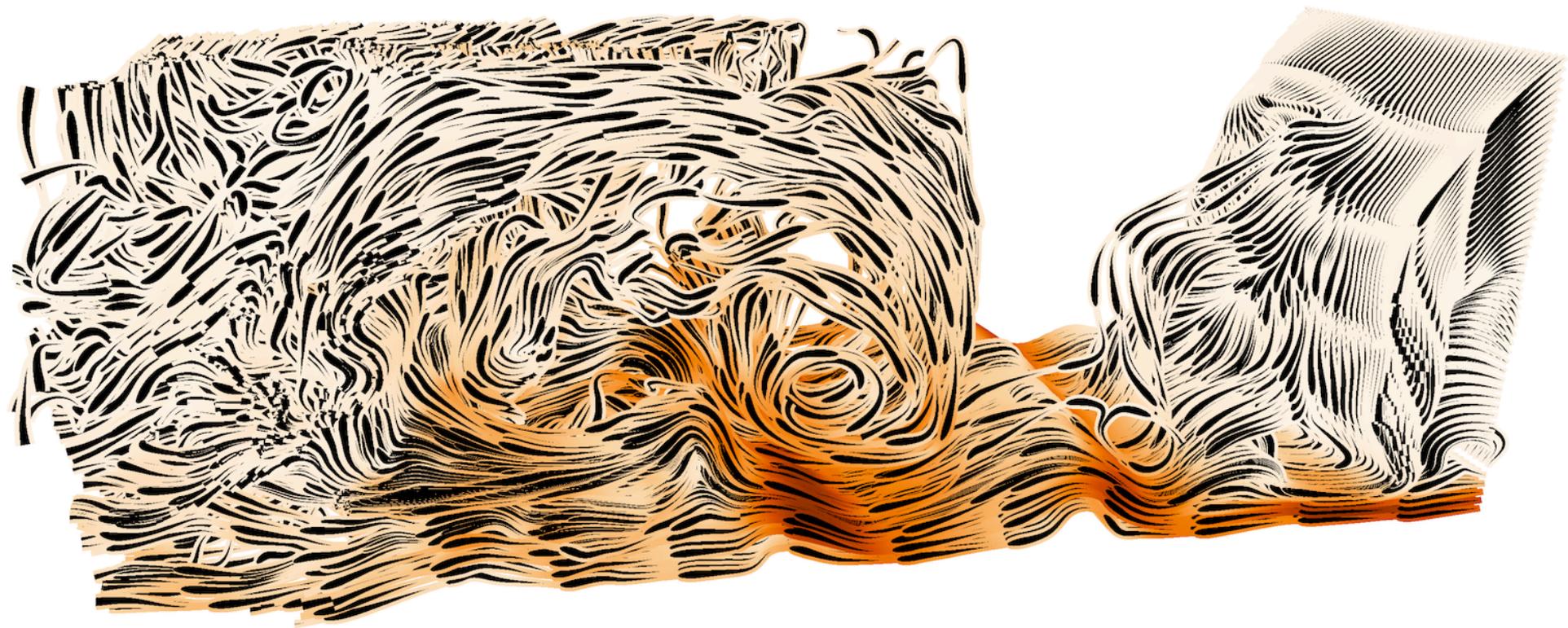
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Discussion

- Fast and flexible GPU implementation.
- Interactive manipulation of line style parameters.
- Positive feedback in an informal evaluation with a fluid mechanics expert.

Conclusion

- Introduction of a flexible illustrative line style model for visualizing flow streamlines.
- Fast GPU implementation.